

[æ]

add battery laugh apple
sad – Sam sag – sang
hat – hang add – answer
ask – and hath – happy
add man can hat Hal stamp plaid

Cats can't catch colds.

Back / Lip Vowels

[u]

too moon who shoe
move soup through rule
too – tool stoop – stool

The fool threw his shoe at the moon.

[ʊ]

book could wood push foot
fearful apple people

He took a good look at the book.

[ɔ]

all warn loft fought fall
warm warrior long restore
lords north small forward

The hawk caught the ball with its claw.

[ɑ]

odd hot watch opposite
not God Psalm confidence
car heart pod park

Father was calm at the farm.

Central / Mid Vowels

[ə]

afford undone awhile parade abroad
stanza tuba hosanna action
above among company custom

Nothing succeeds like success.

[ʌ]

such much truck brother
trouble come drum trumpet

The monkey's uncle sat
under the umbrella.

[ɜ̄]

earn fur person heard
worry word world curl

The early bird catches the worm.

[ɚ]

giver summer mirror lumber
permitted dollar perhaps father

[ɜ]

service purse word world

Diphthongs

[eɪ]

aid aim fade mail late
great savior eight faith proclaim
say – sail paid – pail skate – scale
day – death say – saith

Aim the flame away from the hay.

[ou]

whole home shoulder though sorrows
blow – blown foe – phone
woe – won't boat – bowl
go – goal show – shoal

You won't find an oak tree
growing in the ocean.

[aɪ]

I my Christ life thing
awhile choir divine almighty
hi – ha right – rot eyes – ahs
by – bah slights – slots height – hot

Ice cream and pie widen your thigh.

[aʊ]

out shout cloudy found
power Thou our shower
catch – couch sand – sound
ha – how fond – found

He plowed the ground around the house.

[ɔɪ]

boy coin joy voice
rejoice join choice royal
all – oil Saul – soil tall – toil
ball – boil fall – foil call – coil

Oil it and broil it in foil.

[ju]

you use view Europe
beauty future human music
new review fume dew

The morning dew was beautiful
on Tuesday.

beet	bit	bait	bet	bat
meet	mitt	mate	met	mat
dean	din	dane	den	dan

ah	awe	owe
star	stall	stone
don	dawn	dote
box	bought	boat
car	cough	coat
top	taught	tote
lard	lord	load
ardor	order	odor
stark	stork	stoke

rot	rut
balm	bum
fond	fund
shock	shuck
lock	luck
psalm	some

Consonants

GLIDES

[r]

radio reason shred warm
around cherry dear cure

Right wrongs no man.

[w]

weather worship will swell
away once sword toward

Waste makes want.

[j]

usual yellow youth onion
beyond pure jewel

Yonder lies the canyon said the senior.

[hw]

Which whistle white whether
Whip wheat whale whom
Somewhere nowhere awhile

Which wheel whistles while it whirls.

Consonants

NASALS

[m]

meadow mobile tremble humble
jumper psalm beam rhythm

Meat is much; manners are more.

[n]

kneel nerve spanned any and
dinner panel lemon woman shone

No one knew it was nonsense.

[ŋ]

single bank string length
morning tongue long hang

The King of England sang a song.

Consonants

LATERAL

[l]

light loose lost willing melody
truly fault bell chill towel

Red leather, yellow leather,
red leather, yellow leather.

WORD SUBSTITUTION

Problem Consonants: r m n ŋ l

Definition: Choosing a word that has the same vowel and beginning consonant. However, the post-vocalic intrusive consonant would be changed.

<u>Word</u>	<u>IPA</u>	<u>Substitute Word</u>
than	_____	_____
cart	_____	_____
fall	_____	_____
in	_____	_____
time	_____	_____
world	_____	_____

* "King David" Herbert Howells (Boosey & Hawkes)

Consonants

FRICATIVES

FRICATIVES

UNVOICED

[f]

finish
fatigue
ruffle
effect
tough
giraffe

VOICED

[v]

voice
view
volume
never
deceive
love

FRICATIVES

UNVOICED

[θ]

thin
thought
three
faithful
nothing
faith

VOICED

[ð]

this
that
though
worthy
breathe
with

FRICATIVES

UNVOICED

[s]

some
scene
say
receive
lesson
juice

VOICED

[z]

zebra
zeal
roses
easy
using
buzz

FRICATIVES

UNVOICED

[ʃ]

shadow
sugar
fashion
mission
caution
push

VOICED

[ʒ]

decision
treasure
usual
vision
courage
occasion

FRICATIVES (aspirate)

UNVOICED

[h]

how
harm
whole
home
rehearse
ahead

Consonants

STOP-PLOSIVES

STOP-PLOSIVES

UNVOICED

[p]

peace
happy
open
sleep
shape
drop

VOICED

[b]

busy
bloom
bone
rebel
number
robe

STOP-PLOSIVES

UNVOICED

[t]

teeth
telephone
butter
city
heat
create

VOICED

[d]

door
damage
radio
ready
blood
hold

STOP-PLOSIVES

UNVOICED

[k]

cover
queen
okay
kick
book
traffic

VOICED

[g]

glove
ghost
given
eager
figure
dig

Consonants

AFFRICATIVE

AFFRICATIVE

UNVOICED

[tʃ]

choice
choose
kitchen
watch
touch
church

VOICED

[dʒ]

gem
joke
gesture
judgment
village
age