# CHORAL DICTION

[i]			[ u ]
[1]	[ \ ]	[ 3-]	[U]
[8]	[ə]	[ & ]	[ c ]
[æ]			[ 0 ]

Front / Tongue Vowels

### [ i ]

beat bead beam bees meat – meal wheat – wheel deem – deal neat – kneel

Green peas pleased Keith.

## [1]

is bid with thin did – dear fit – fill sip – sing hip – hear did – divine rip – receive

Chicago is a windy city in the winter.

# [ 3 ]

Ed end bed when said – sell bed – bear head – health red – pleasure bill – bell pin – pen twin – twenty pit – pet

Let Fred get the pen left on the desk.

#### [æ]

add battery laugh apple sad – Sam sag – sang hat – hang add – answer ask – and hath – happy add man can hat Hal stamp plaid

Cats can't catch colds.

#### **Back / Lip Vowels**

[ u ]

too moon who shoe move soup through rule too – tool stoop – stool

The fool threw his shoe at the moon.

#### [ U ]

book could wood push foot fearful apple people

He took a good look at the book.

### [ c ]

all warn loft fought fall warm warrior long restore lords north small forward

The hawk caught the ball with its claw.

#### [ a ]

odd hot watch opposite not God Psalm confidence car heart pod park

Father was calm at the farm.



## [ə]

afford undone awhile parade abroad stanza tuba hosanna action above among company custom

Nothing succeeds like success.

#### [ A ]

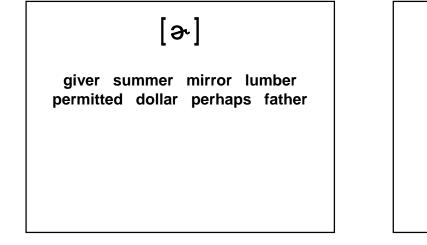
such much truck brother trouble come drum trumpet

The monkey's uncle sat under the umbrella.



earn fur person heard worry word world curl

The early bird catches the worm.





service purse word world

Diphthongs	

#### [ eI ]

aid aim fade mail late great savior eight faith proclaim say – sail paid – pail skate – scale day – death say – saith

Aim the flame away from the hay.

#### [ou]

whole home shoulder though sorrows blow – blown foe – phone woe – won't boat – bowl go – goal show – shoal

You won't find an oak tree growing in the ocean.

#### [ a1 ]

I my Christ life thing awhile choir divine almighty hi – ha right – rot eyes – ahs by – bah slights – slots height – hot

Ice cream and pie widen your thigh.

#### [aU] out shout cloudy found power Thou our shower catch – couch sand – sound ha – how fond – found He plowed the ground around the house.

### [ IC ]

boy coin joy voice rejoice join choice royal all – oil Saul – soil tall – toil ball – boil fall – foil call – coil

Oil it and broil it in foil.

#### [ ju ]

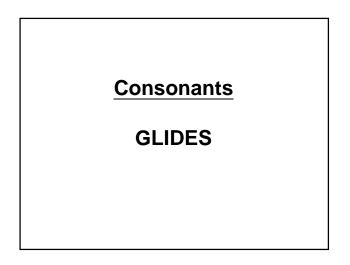
you use view Europe beauty future human music new review fume dew

The morning dew was beautiful on Tuesday.

beet	bit	bait	bet	bat
meet	mitt	mate	met	mat
dean	din	dane	den	dan

a	ah	awe	owe
S	tar	stall	stone
d	on	dawn	dote
b	ох	bought	boat
c	ar	cough	coat
te	ор	taught	tote
la	rd	lord	load
ar	dor	order	odor
st	ark	stork	stoke

rot	rut
balm	bum
fond	fund
shock	shuck
lock	luck
psalm	some





radio reason shred warm around cherry dear cure

Right wrongs no man.

## [ w ]

weather worship will swell away once sword toward

Waste makes want.

# [j]

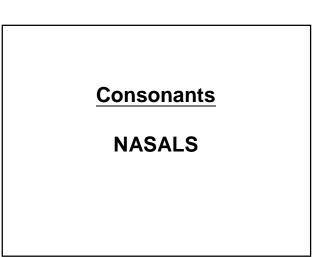
usual yellow youth onion beyond pure jewel

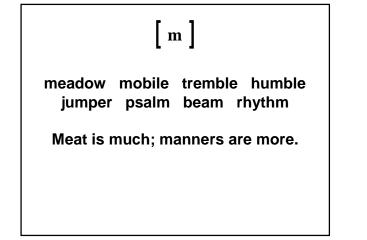
Yonder lies the canyon said the senior.

[hw]

Which whistle white whether Whip wheat whale whom Somewhere nowhere awhile

Which wheel whistles while it whirls.







kneel nerve spanned any and dinner panel lemon woman shone

No one knew it was nonsense.

# [ n ]

single bank string length morning tongue long hang

The King of England sang a song.

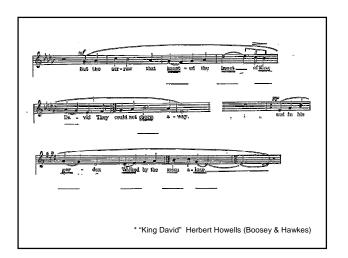
# <u>Consonants</u> LATERAL

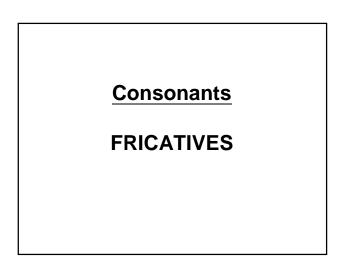
# [1]

light loose lost willing melody truly fault bell chill towel

Red leather, yellow leather, red leather, yellow leather.

WORD SUBSTITUTION				
Problem Consonants: r m n ŋ l				
<b>Definition:</b> Choosing a word that has the same vowel and beginning consonant. However, the post-vocalic intrusive consonant would be changed.				
Word IPA Substitute Word				
than				
cart				
fall				
in				
time				
world				

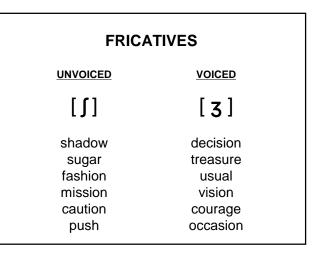


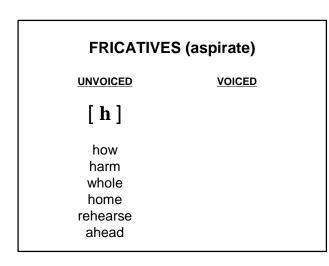


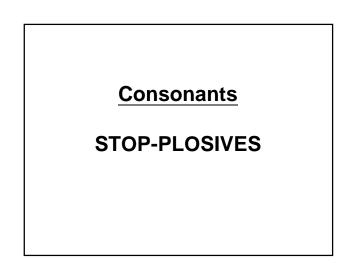
FRICATIVES		
UNVOICED	VOICED	
[f]	[ <b>v</b> ]	
finish fatigue ruffle effect tough giraffe	voice view volume never deceive love	

FRICATIVES			
UNVOICED	VOICED		
[θ]	[ð]		
thin thought three faithful nothing faith	this that though worthy breathe with		

FRICATIVES		
UNVOICED	VOICED	
[ s ]	[ z ]	
some scene say receive lesson juice	zebra zeal roses easy using buzz	







STOP-PLOSIVES		
UNVOICED	VOICED	
[p]	[ b ]	
peace happy open sleep shape drop	busy bloom bone rebel number robe	

STOP-PLOSIVES		
	VOICED	
[t]	[ d ]	
teeth telephone butter city heat create	door damage radio ready blood hold	

STOP-PLOSIVES		
UNVOICED	VOICED	
[ k ]	[g]	
cover queen okay kick book traffic	glove ghost given eager figure dig	

AFFRICATIVE		
UNVOICED	VOICED	
[ ʧ ]	[dʒ]	
choice choose kitchen watch touch church	gem joke gesture judgment village age	